

AAABBBBA

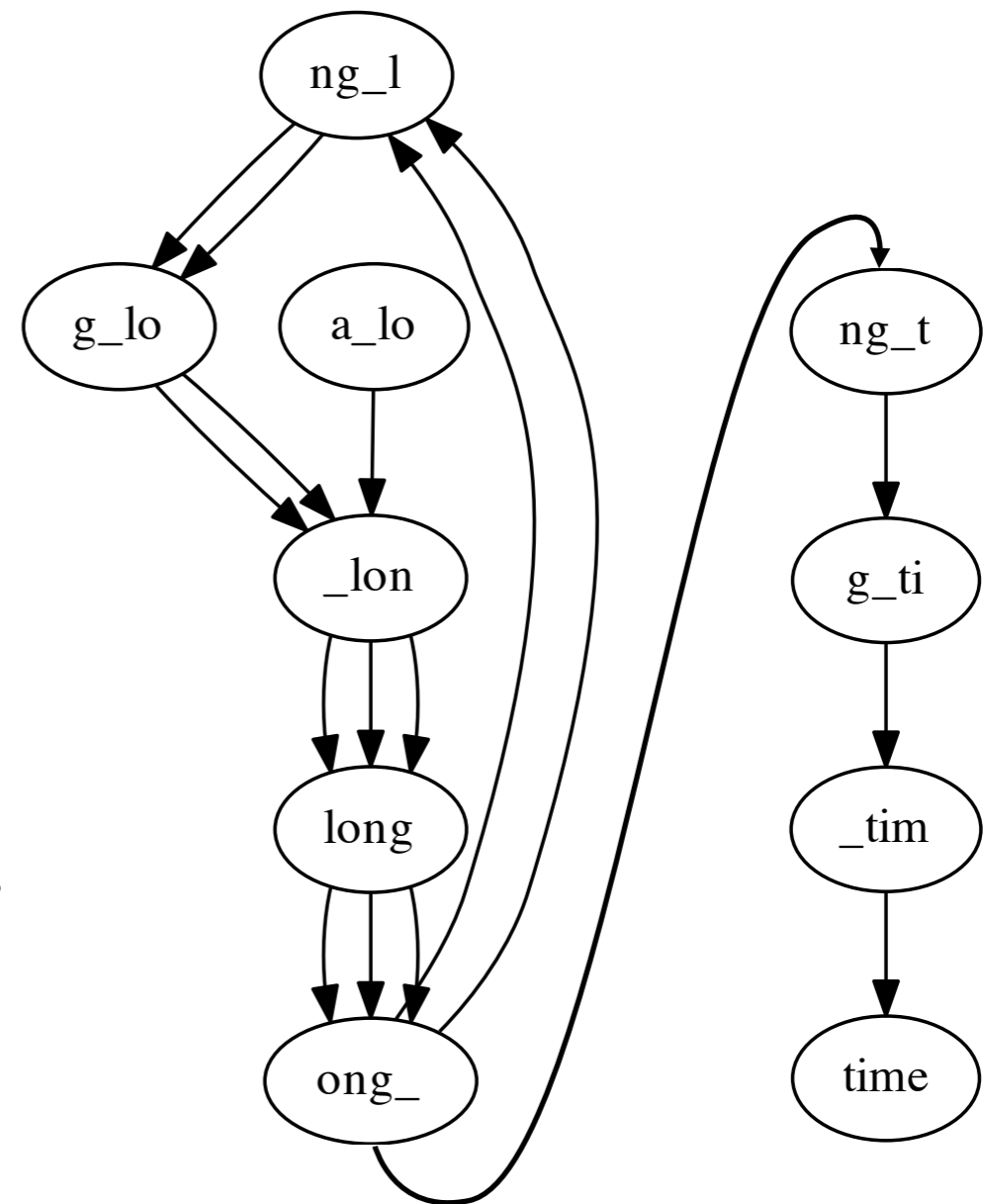
a\_long\_long\_time  
a\_long long\_t  
\_long\_ ong\_ti  
long\_l ng\_tim  
long\_l g\_time  
ong\_lo  
ong\_lo  
ng\_lon  
ng\_lon  
g\_long  
g\_long  
\_long\_  
\_long\_

a\_long\_long\_long\_time  
a\_long long\_l ng\_tim  
\_long\_ ong\_lo g\_time  
long\_l ng\_lon  
ong\_lo g\_long  
ng\_lon \_long\_  
g\_long long\_t  
\_long\_ ong\_ti

a\_long\_long\_long\_long\_long\_time  
a\_long long\_l g\_long ng\_tim  
\_long\_ ng\_lon long\_l g\_time  
ong\_lo \_long\_ ng\_lon  
g\_long ong\_lo \_long\_  
long\_t  
ong\_ti

De Bruijn graph ( $k=5$ ) for:  
**a\_long\_long\_long\_time**

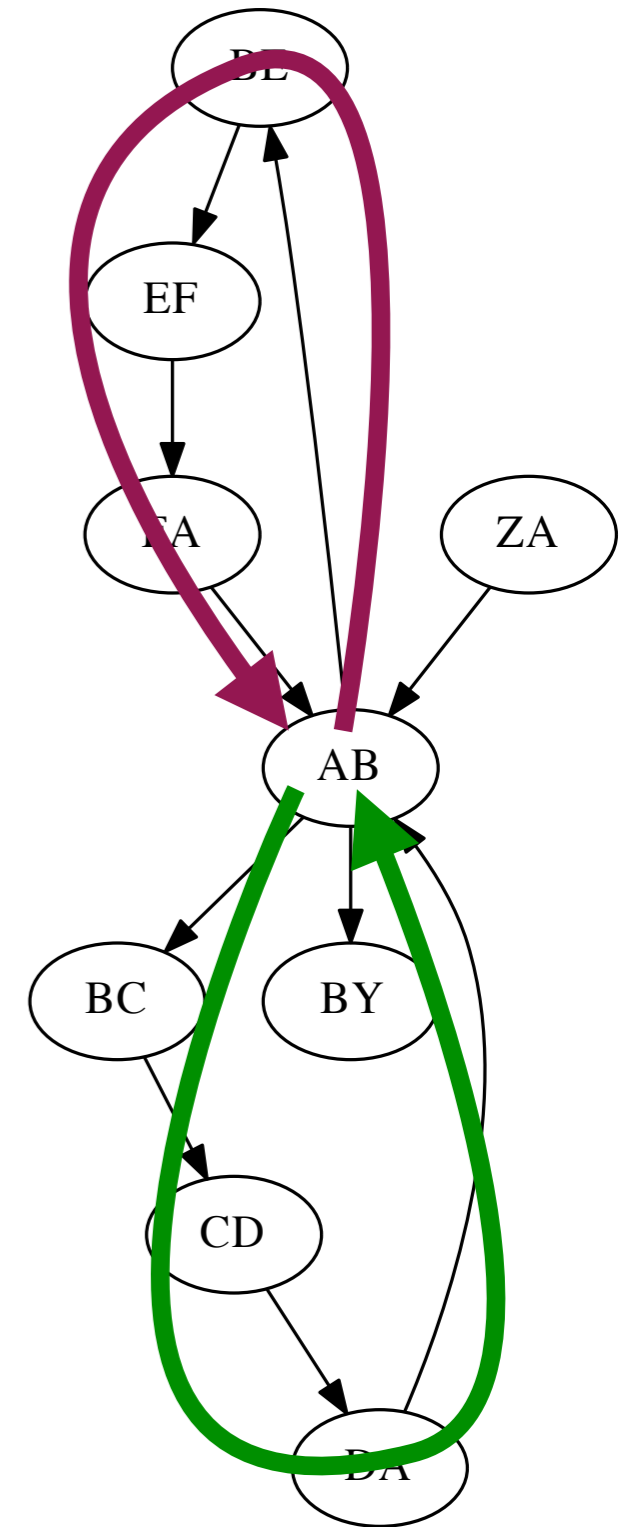
Eulerian walk gives original genome!



Right: graph for **ZABCDABEFABY**,  $k = 3$

**ZA** → **AB** → **BE** → **EF** → **FA** → **AB** → **BC** → **CD** → **DA** → **AB** → **BY**

**ZA** → **AB** → **BC** → **CD** → **DA** → **AB** → **BE** → **EF** → **FA** → **AB** → **BY**



$k = 4$ :

```
>>> st = "to_every_thing_turn_turn_turn_there_is_a_season"
>>> G = DeBruijnGraph([st], 4)
>>> path = G.eulerianWalk()
>>> superstring = path[0] + ''.join(map(lambda x: x[-1], path[1:]))
>>> print (superstring)
to_every_thing_turn_turn_turn_there_is_a_season
```

$k = 3$ :

```
>>> st = "to_every_thing_turn_turn_turn_there_is_a_season"
>>> G = DeBruijnGraph([st], 3)
>>> path = G.eulerianWalk()
>>> superstring = path[0] + ''.join(map(lambda x: x[-1], path[1:]))
>>> print (superstring)
to_every_turn_turn_thing_turn_there_is_a_season
```

$k = 8$  Genome: **a\_long\_long\_long\_time**

Reads: **a\_long\_long\_long**, **ng\_long\_l**, **g\_long\_time**

k-mers: **a\_long\_l**                      **ng\_long**                      **g\_long\_t**  
          **\_long\_lo**                      **g\_long\_l**                      **\_long\_ti**  
          **\_long\_lon**                                                           **\_long\_tim**  
          **ong\_long**    **ong\_time**  
          **ng\_longg**  
          **g\_longg\_l**  
          **\_longg\_lo**  
          **\_longg\_lon**  
          **ongg\_long**

